

Vattenbalanser med MIKE SHE

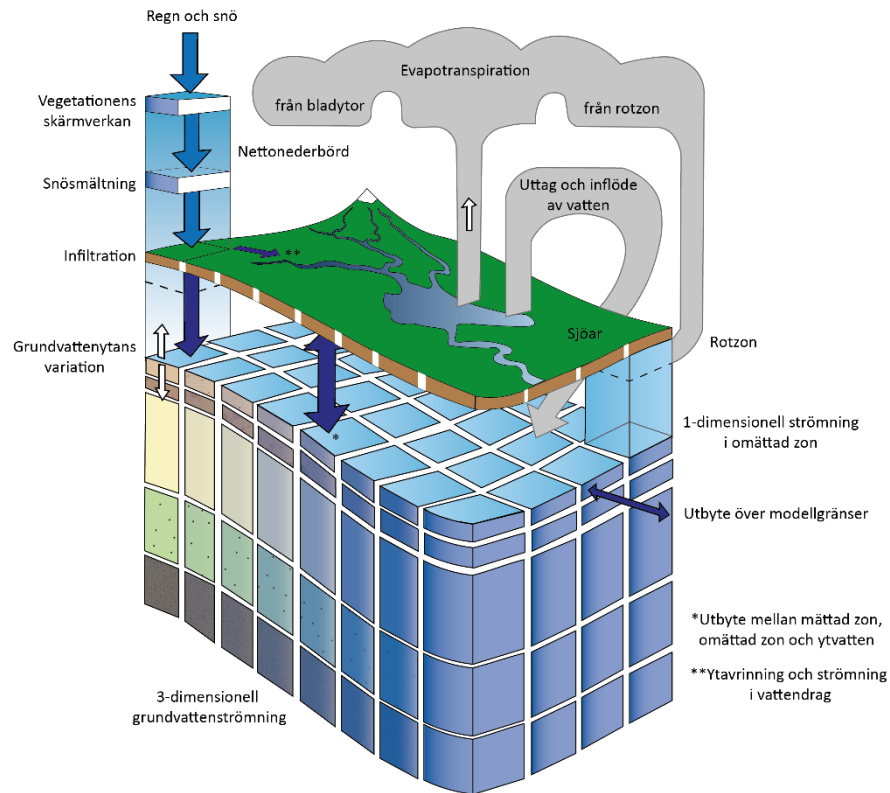
Presentation för Grundvattenrådet för Kristianstadsslätten 2023-10-25

Linda Randsalu, DHI



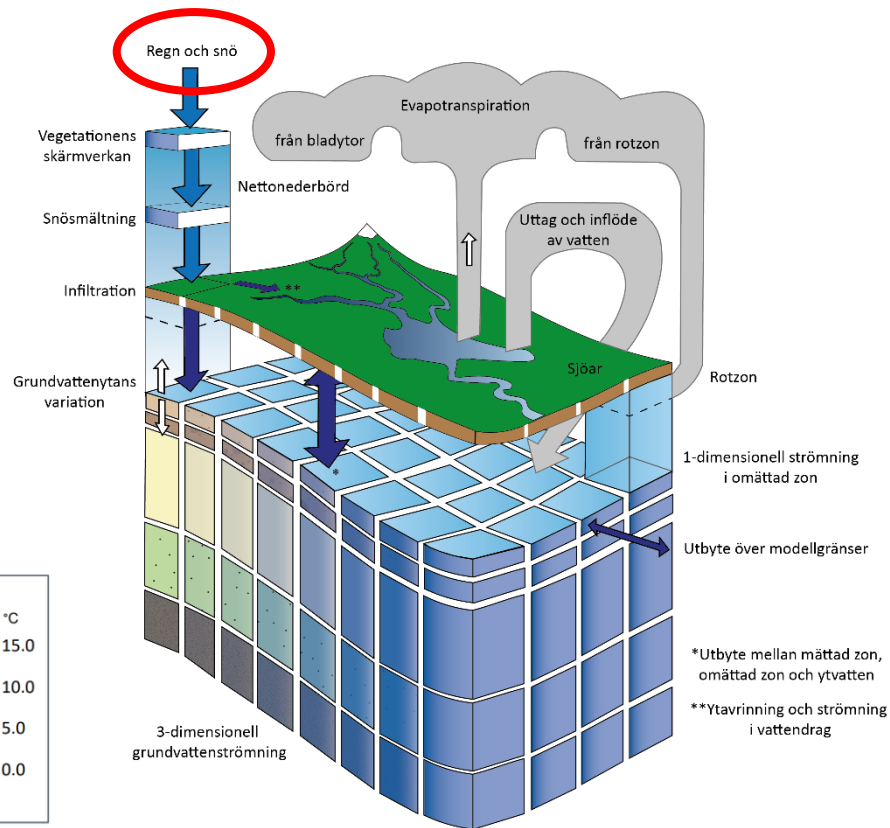
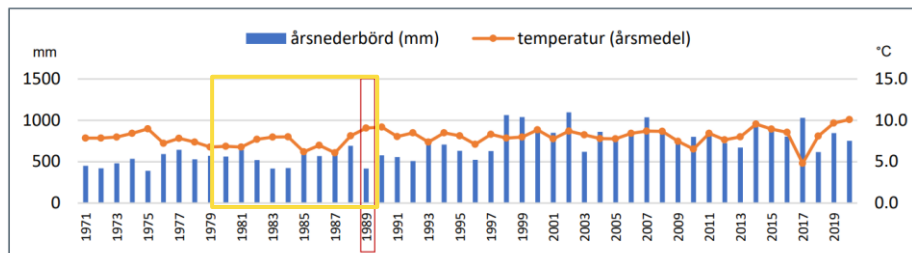
MIKE SHE?

- Numeriskt modellsystem för geohydrologisk modellering
- Beskriver hela den hydrologiska cykeln
- Uppsatt i Kristianstad 1995-1998
- Kontinuerligt uppdaterad och kalibrerad



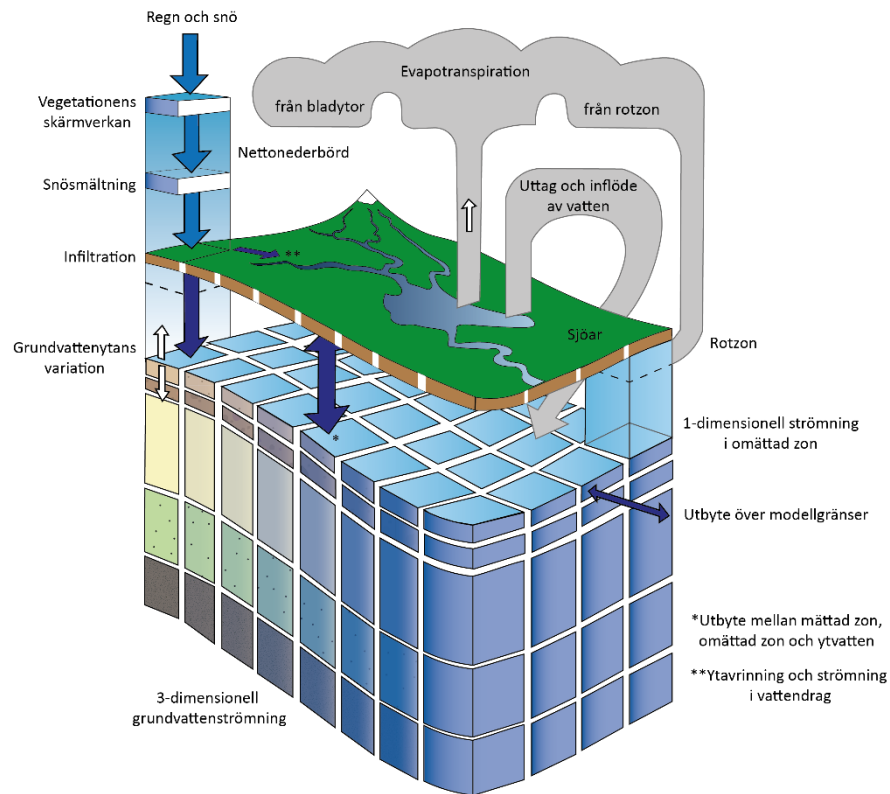
VAD DRIVER MODELLEN?

- Nederbörds-/temperaturdata från 1980-1989
- Bedöms representativ för en normal 10-årsperiod
- Ofta torrår av intresse: 1989 det näst torraste året under perioden 1971-2020



MODELLUPPBYGGNAD - YTA

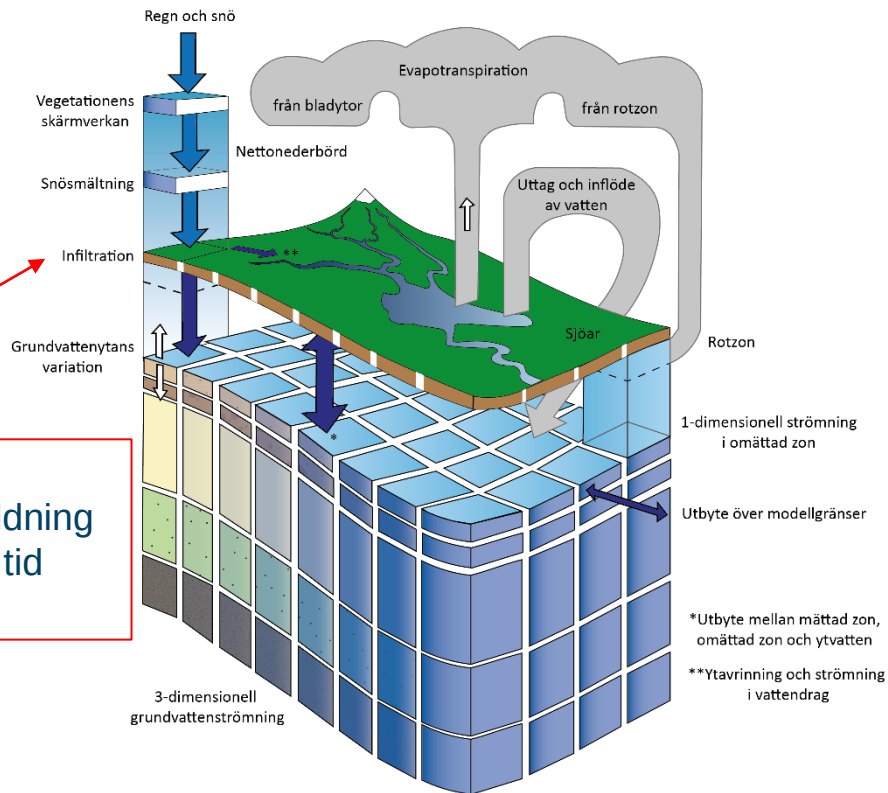
- Månadsvarierande potentiell avdunstning från SMHI
- Topografi
- Markanvändning: tidsvarierande bladyteindex och vegetationstyp (påverkar interception och transpiration)
- Förenklad jordartskarta:
 - Torv
 - Sand
 - Lera
 - Grus
 - Morän



MODELLUPPBYGGNAD - YTA

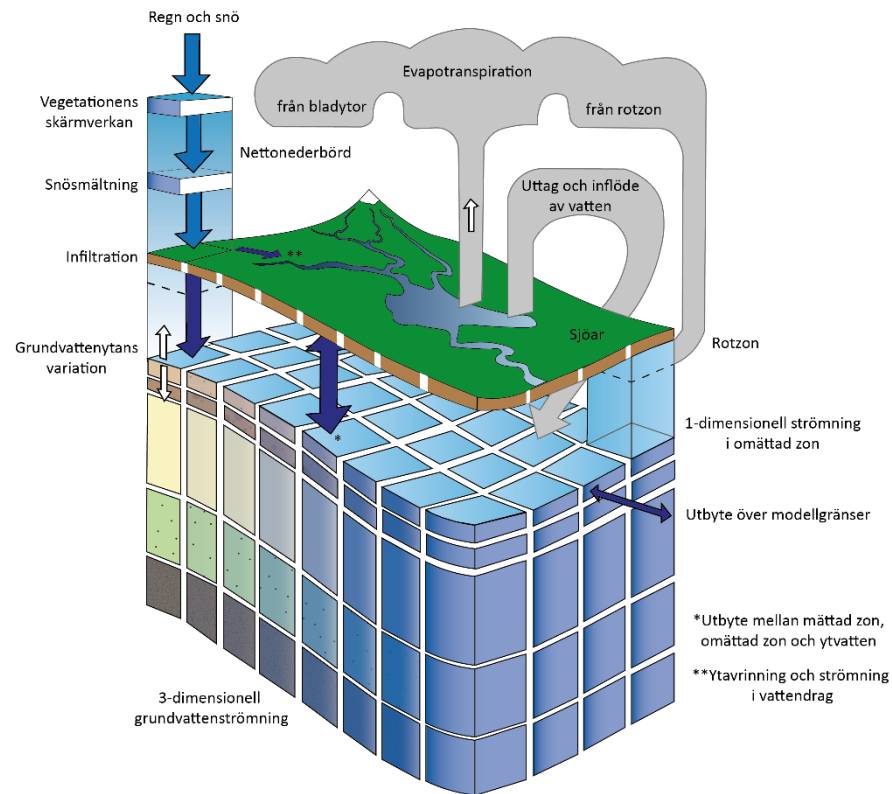
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Infiltration och grundvattenbildning som varierar i tid och rum



MODELLUPPBYGGNAD - YTA

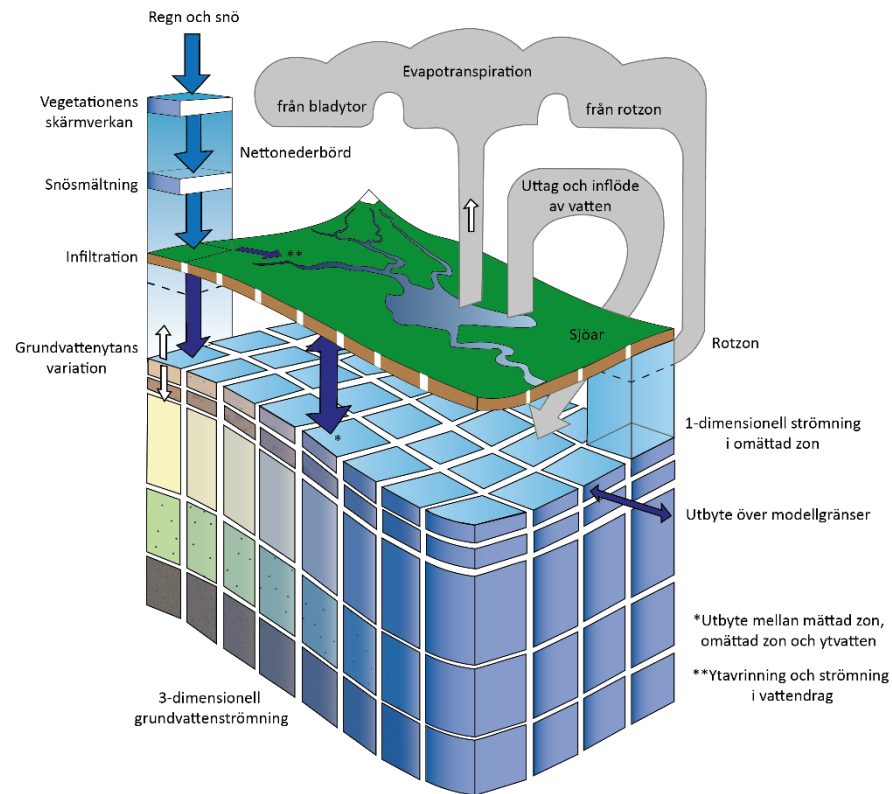
- En del av det bildade grundvattnet dräneras till diken och vattendrag
 - Dräneringsrutin
 - Vattendragsmodell (MIKE 11)
- Det som är kvar fortsätter neråt



MODELLUPPBYGGNAD - GEOLOGI

- Åtta geologiska lager, fem beräkningslager

- Torv
 - Sand
 - Lera
 - Grus
 - Morän
 - Kalksten
 - Sandsten
 - Urberg
- Jord
- Morän
- Kalksten
- Sandsten
- Urberg

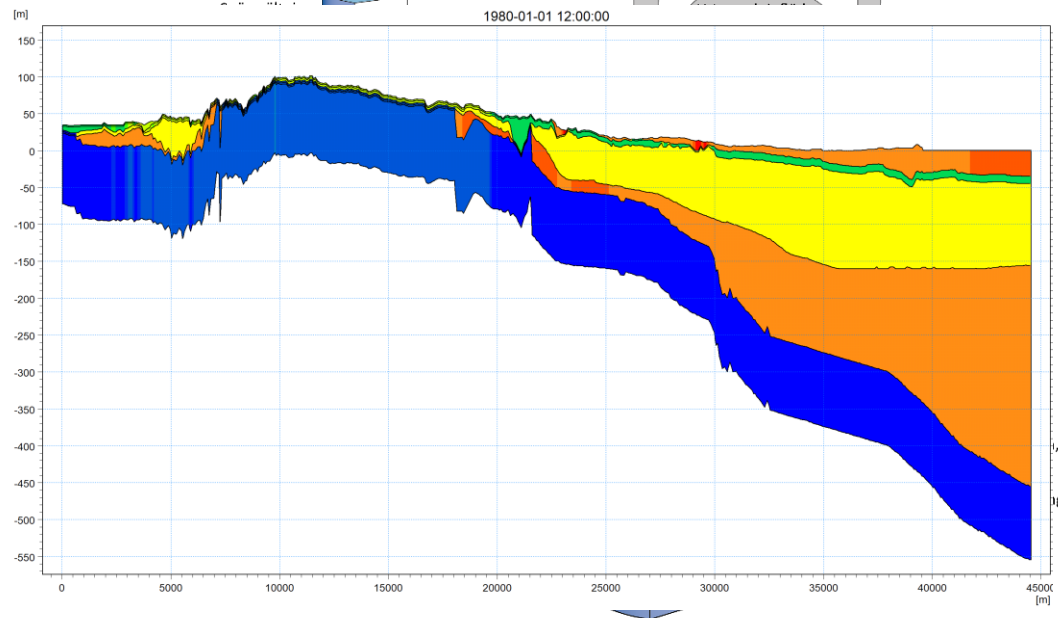
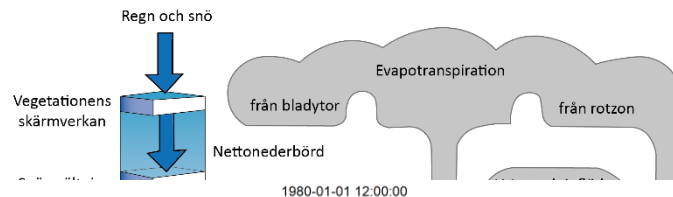


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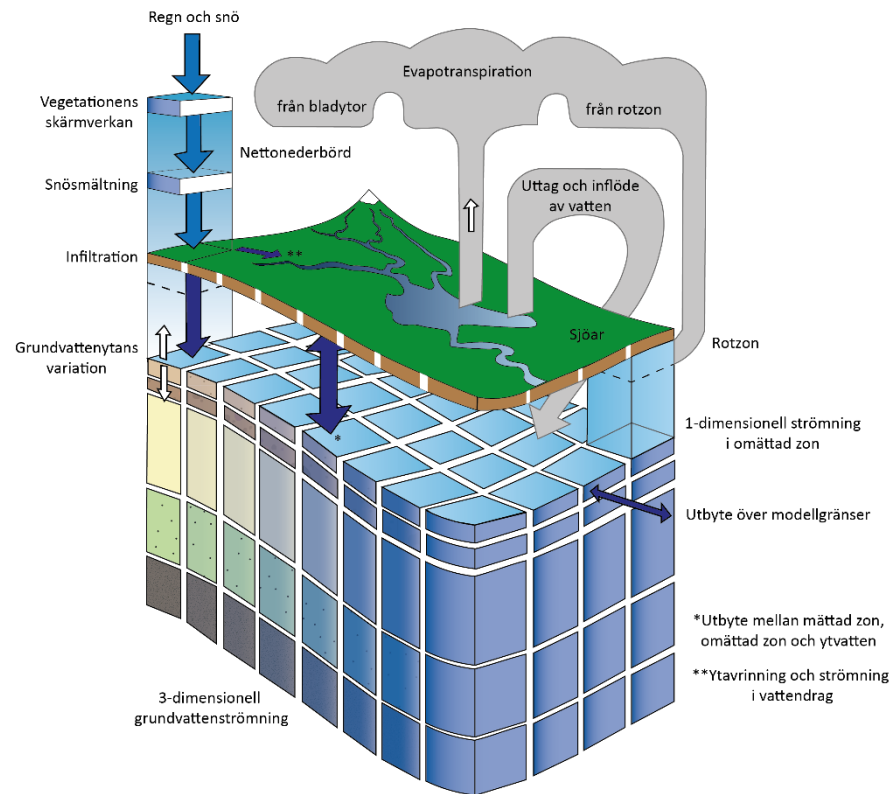
- Torv
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- Sandsten
- Urberg

- Grundvattenuttag – ca 750 st totalt



MODELLUPPBYGGNAD - UTTAG

- Grundvattenuttag – ca 750 st totalt



Vattenbalans?

- I varje tidssteg räknar modellen ut hur mycket vatten som rör sig in och ut ur varje modellruta

$$C_{i-1/2} = \frac{KH_{i-1,j,k} KH_{i,j,k} (\Delta z_{i-1,j,k} + \Delta z_{i,j,k})}{(KH_{i-1,j,k} + KH_{i,j,k})}$$

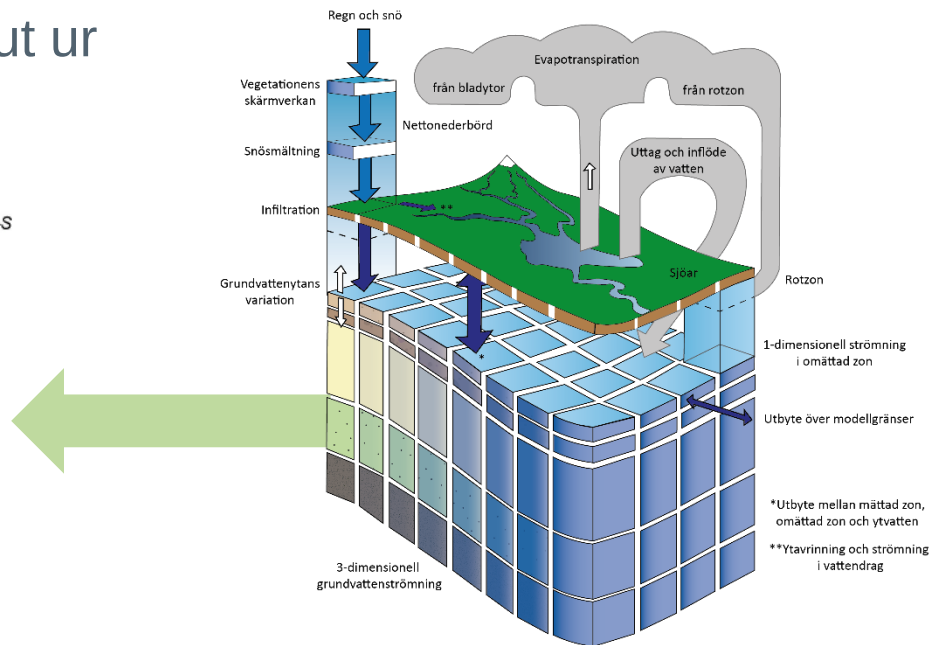
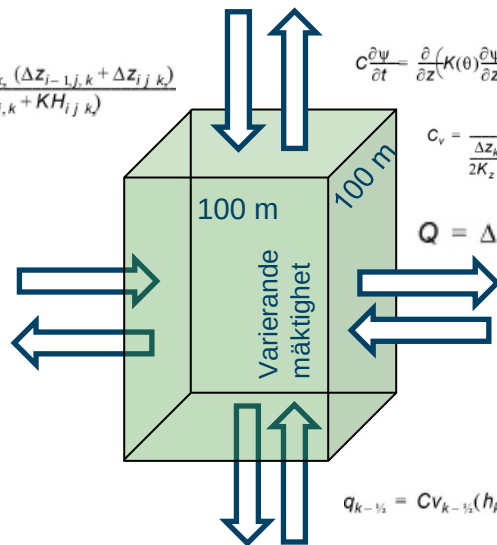
$$h = z + \psi$$

$$C \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left(K(\theta) \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial z} \right) + \frac{\partial K(\theta)}{\partial z} s$$

$$C_v = \frac{\Delta x^2}{\frac{\Delta z_k}{2K_{z,k}} + \frac{\Delta z_{k+1}}{2K_{z,k+1}}}$$

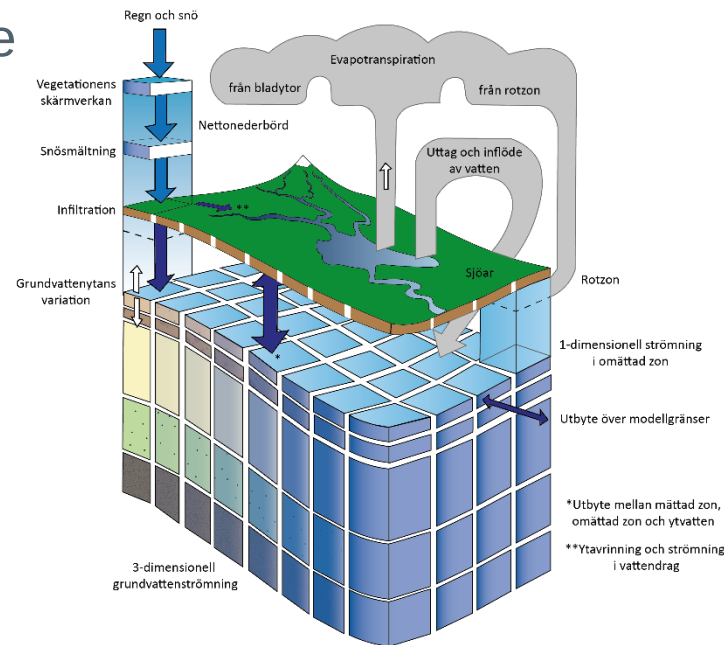
$$Q = \Delta h C$$

$$q_{k-1/2} = C v_{k-1/2} (h_{k-1} - z_{top,k})$$



Vattenbalans?

- Vattenbalansen är en sammanfattning av alla dessa flöden inom ett specifikt område under en viss tid
 - 10 år (med drivande data från 80-89)
 - Delar på 10 för att få årsmedelvärde som representerar en normalperiod med torra och blöta, varma och kalla år.



MIKE Zero - wb

File Edit View Run Window Help

Start Page x wb x

Postprocessings

- ✓ snow
- ✓ canopy
- ✓ OL
- ✓ UZ
- ✓ SZ det layers

SZ det layers

Water balance

Water balance type: Saturated Zone - detailed - layer(s)

Description: Total waterbalance

Output period: Use default period

Output Timeseries Spec: Use default output

Layer Output Specific: All layers

Sub-Catchment Select: Map output: Total error

Grid code: Map output: Overland flow error

Output File: Map output: Unsat. Zone error

Type: Time series file

Map output: Sat. Zone error

Map output: Sat. Zone error - layer(s)

Map output: Total Irrigation

Map output: Total Recharge to SZ

Chart output: Total water balance

Chart output: Total + each SZ layer

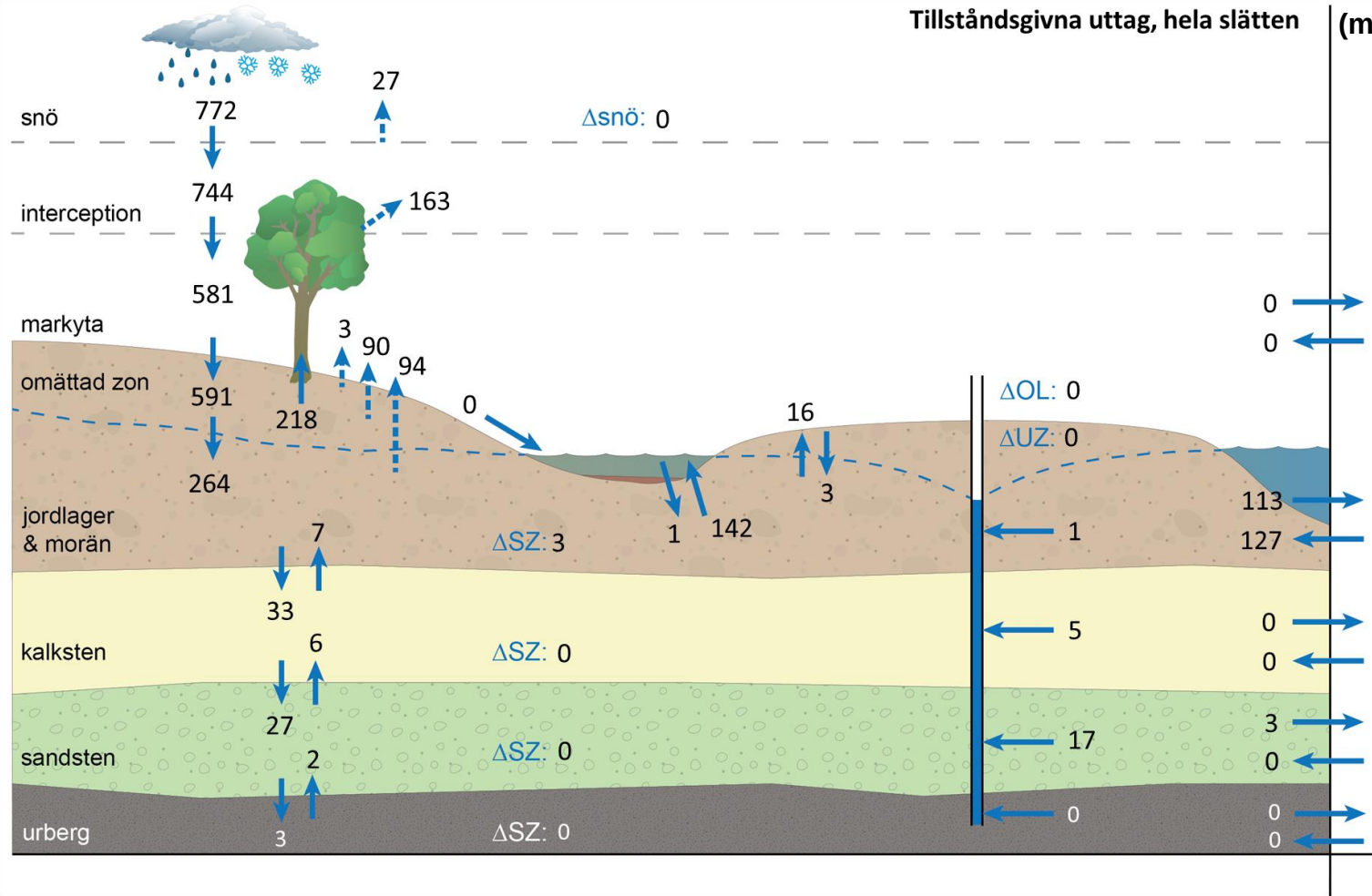
Chart output: Total water balance - TEXTS IN DANISH

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	10 år	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6
2		Precip	Sprink.Irr	Snow Eval	Throughfall	Snow Stor	Error
3	1980-01-01 12:00	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	1980-01-11 12:00	-10.3533	0	0	0.021504	10.3316	0
5	1980-01-21 12:00	-11.6055	0	0.098553	0.021503	11.4852	7.61E-06
6	1980-01-31 12:00	-41.7417	0	1.31745	1.44224	38.9839	0.002129
7	1980-02-10 12:00	-90.7829	0	2.06401	7.44966	81.2684	-0.00047
8	1980-02-20 12:00	-97.9124	0	5.39163	7.44966	85.0699	-0.00083
9	1980-03-01 12:00	-99.4335	0	5.62627	7.44966	86.3564	-0.00085
10	1980-03-11 12:00	-105.012	0	13.4523	8.65695	82.9017	-0.00109
11	1980-03-21 12:00	-106.473	0	19.363	8.66587	78.2428	-0.00099
12	1980-03-31 12:00	-110.995	0	25.9638	22.1956	62.8345	-0.00031
13	1980-04-10 12:00	-113.347	0	42.4656	68.5022	2.27662	-0.00118
14	1980-04-20 12:00	-117.367	0	42.8733	74.4896	0.002099	-0.00114
15	1980-04-30 12:00	-134.737	0	42.8733	91.8587	0.002099	-0.00114
16	1980-05-10 12:00	-135.778	0	42.8733	92.8999	0.002099	-0.00114
17	1980-05-20 12:00	-137.023	0	42.8733	94.1447	0.002099	-0.00114
18	1980-05-30 12:00	-146.415	0	42.8733	103.537	0.002099	-0.00114
19	1980-06-09 12:00	-164.596	0	42.8733	121.718	0.002099	-0.00114
364	1989-11-19 12:00	-7654.26	0	270.653	7383.59	0.008161	0.007151
365	1989-11-29 12:00	-7655.44	0	270.707	7384.08	0.647537	0.007151
366	1989-12-09 12:00	-7655.97	0	270.749	7385.09	0.125108	0.007163
367	1989-12-19 12:00	-7682.67	0	271.032	7387.43	24.2008	0.009108
368	1989-12-29 12:00	-7715.3	0	271.542	7443.74	0.007826	0.007025

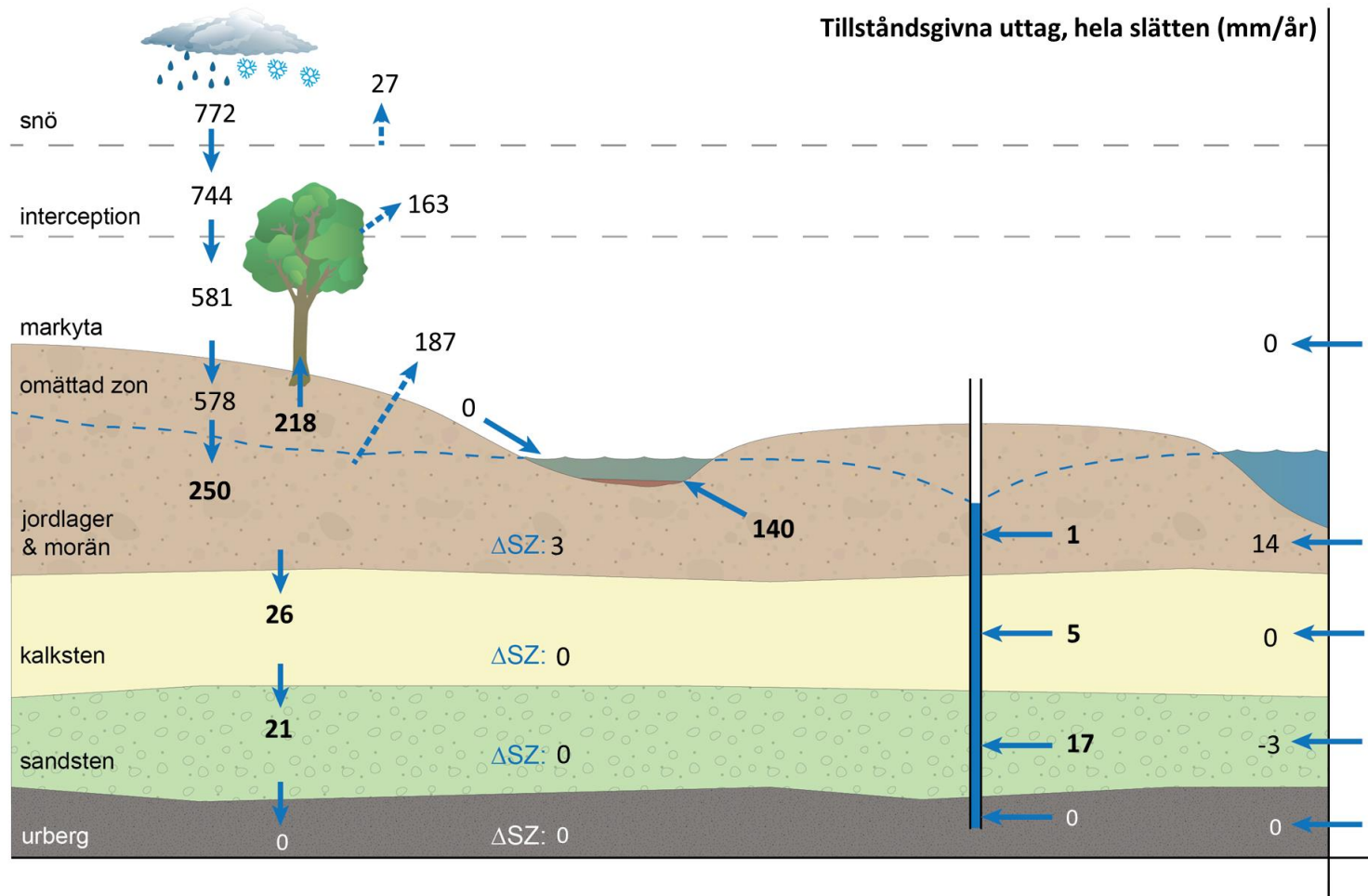
1	Compartment	Name	Type	Unit	Remnd	Value (per år)	Value (acc)
3	Precip	Storage depth	millimeter	S1	-771.53	-771.53	7715.3
4	Sprink.Irrigation	Storage depth	millimeter	S2	0	0	0
5	Snow Eval	Storage depth	millimeter	S3	27.3842	27.3842	273.842
6	Throughfall	Storage depth	millimeter	S4	744.374	744.374	7443.74
7	Snow Stor	Storage depth	millimeter	S5	0.000782585	0.000782585	0.00782585
8	Error	Storage depth	millimeter	S6	0.000702449	0.000702449	0.00702449
9	Precip	Storage depth	millimeter	C1	-764.374	-764.374	7643.74
10	Can. Throughfall	Storage depth	millimeter	C2	581.461	581.461	5814.61
11	Evaporation	Storage depth	millimeter	C3	162.941	162.941	1629.41
12	Can Stor Change	Storage depth	millimeter	C4	-0.0275158	-2.756	0.1
13	Error	Storage depth	millimeter	C5	-0.000131003	-0.00131003	0.00131003
14	Net Precip	Storage depth	millimeter	OL1	-581.461	-581.461	5814.61
15	Drip Irrigation	Storage depth	millimeter	OL2	0	0	0
16	Evaporation	Storage depth	millimeter	OL3	3.27184	32.7184	327.184
17	Infiltration	Storage depth	millimeter	OL4	591.499	5914.99	5914.99
18	OL>OL	Storage depth	millimeter	OL5	-161.597	-161.597	1615.97
19	OL>SZ	Storage depth	millimeter	OL6	2.63183	26.3183	263.183
20	Bou Inflow	Storage depth	millimeter	OL7	0	0	0
21	Bou Outflow	Storage depth	millimeter	OL8	0.006849	0.006849	0.006849
22	Ext.Sinks	Storage depth	millimeter	OL9	0	0	0
23	OL=Inflow/MOUSE	Storage depth	millimeter	OL10	0.10058	1.0058	1.0058
24	OL Drain=OL	Storage depth	millimeter	OL11	0	0	0
25	OL=OL Drain	Storage depth	millimeter	OL12	0	0	0
26	OL Stor Change	Storage depth	millimeter	OL13	0.0140596	0.140596	0.140596
27	Error	Storage depth	millimeter	OL14	-0.00180888	-0.0180888	0.0180888
28	Infiltration	Storage depth	millimeter	UZ1	-591.499	-5914.99	5914.99
29	Evaporation	Storage depth	millimeter	UZ2	89.887	899.87	899.87
30	Transpiration	Storage depth	millimeter	UZ3	218.186	2181.86	2181.86
31	Recharge	Storage depth	millimeter	UZ4	263.923	2639.23	2639.23
32	Ext.Sinks	Storage depth	millimeter	UZ5	0	0	0
33	Deficit Change	Storage depth	millimeter	UZ6	-0.270966	-2.70966	2.70966
34	Error	Storage depth	millimeter	UZ7	-18.6774	-186.774	186.774
35	qsprecip	Storage depth	millimeter	S21	0	0	0
36	qrech	Storage depth	millimeter	S22	-263.923	-2639.23	2639.23
37	qprecip	Storage depth	millimeter	S23	0	0	0
38	qolsprink	Storage depth	millimeter	S24	16.1386	161.386	161.386
39	qolsnow	Storage depth	millimeter	S25	-2.63183	-26.3183	26.3183
40	qsot	Storage depth	millimeter	S26	93.64476	936.4476	936.4476
41	qsotout	Storage depth	millimeter	S27	-126.802	-1268.02	1268.02
42	qsotout	Storage depth	millimeter	S28	112.6094	1126.094	1126.094
43	qsotpos	Storage depth	millimeter	S29	0	0	0
44	qsotneg	Storage depth	millimeter	S30	0	0	0
45	qsotso	Storage depth	millimeter	S31	3.006231	30.06231	30.06231
46	qsotso	Storage depth	millimeter	S32	0.606624	6.06624	6.06624
47	qsotso	Storage depth	millimeter	S33	0	0	0
48	qsotso	Storage depth	millimeter	S34	0	0	0
49	qsotso	Storage depth	millimeter	S35	133.5809	1335.809	1335.809
50	qsotso	Storage depth	millimeter	S36	4.38881	43.8881	43.8881
51	qsotso	Storage depth	millimeter	S37	0	0	0
52	qsotso	Storage depth	millimeter	S38	-1.248167	-12.48167	12.48167
53	qsotso	Storage depth	millimeter	S39	2.91815	29.1815	29.1815
54	qsotso	Storage depth	millimeter	S40	0	0	0

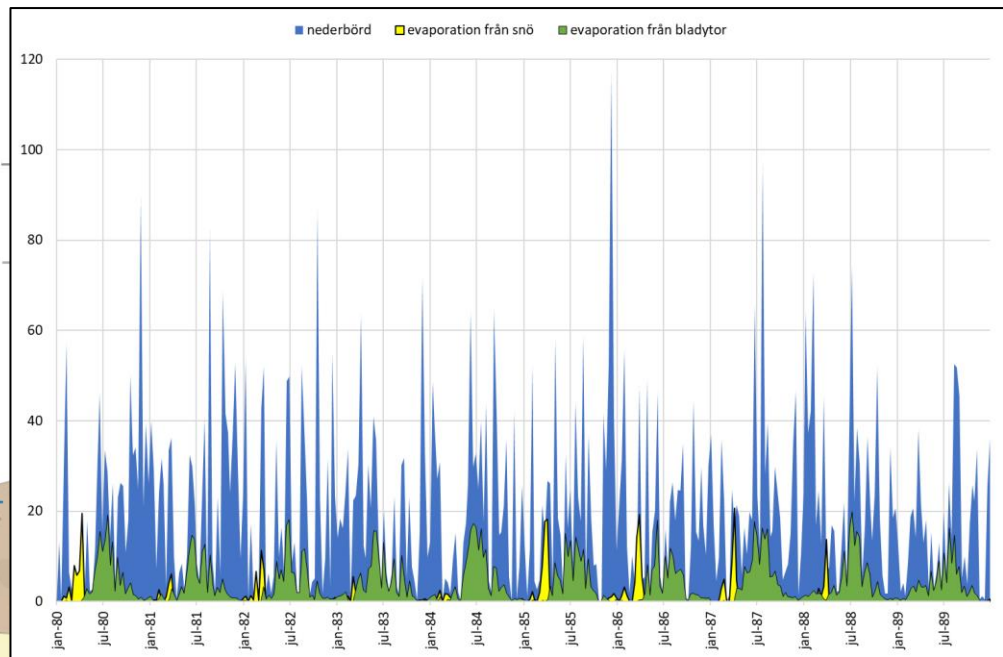
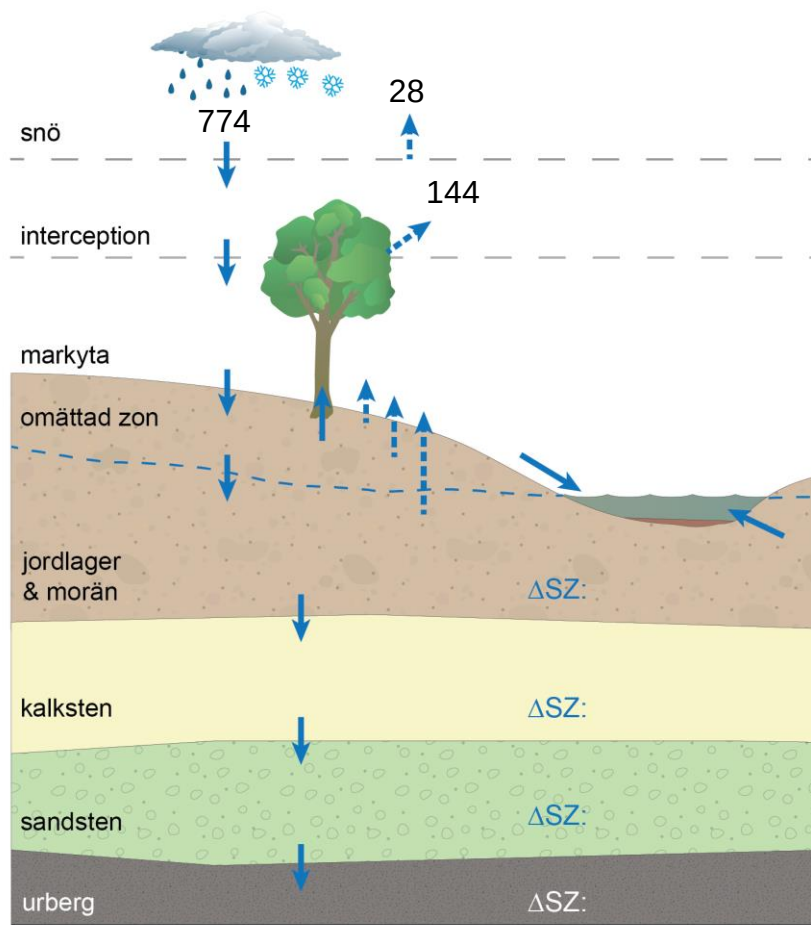
Vanlig vattenbalans för Kristianstad, 182 poster

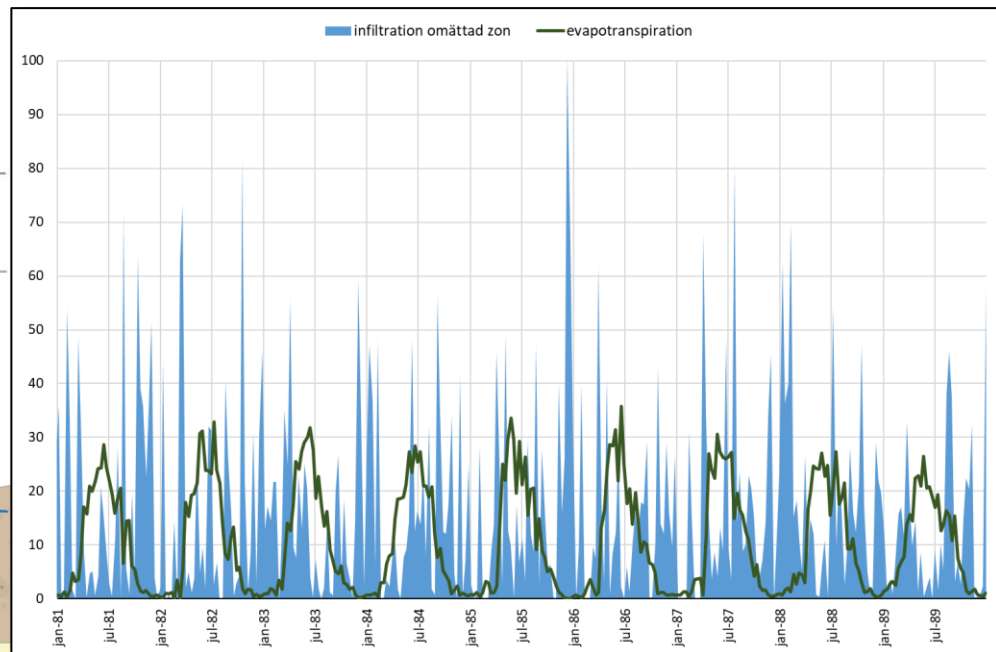
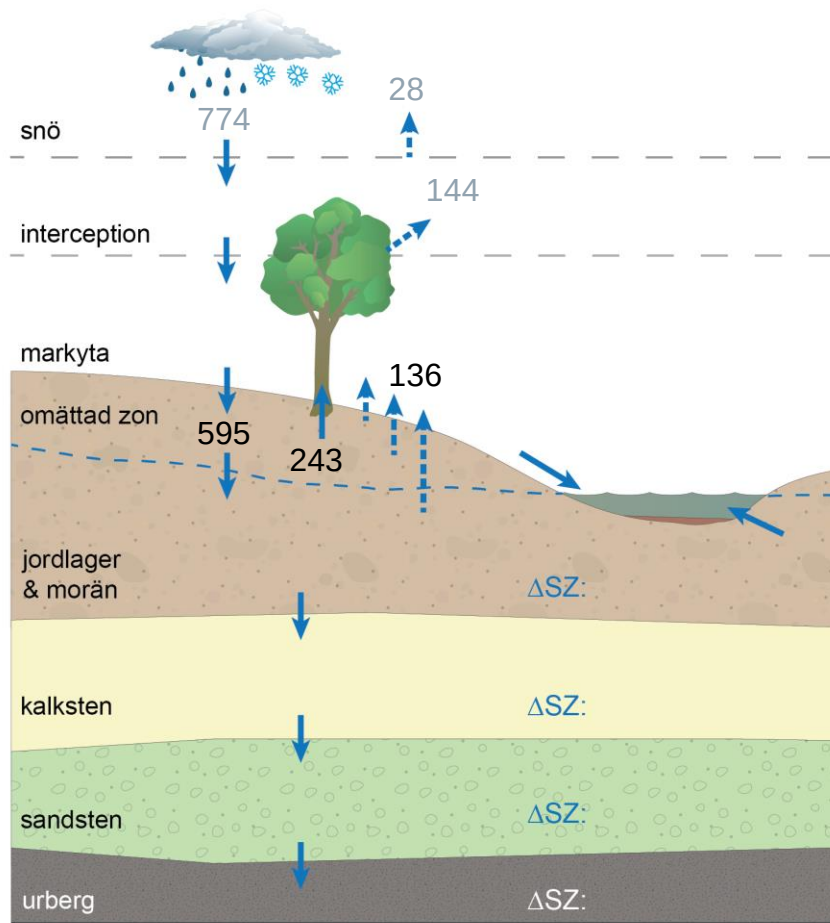
Tillståndsgivna uttag, hela slätten (mm/år)

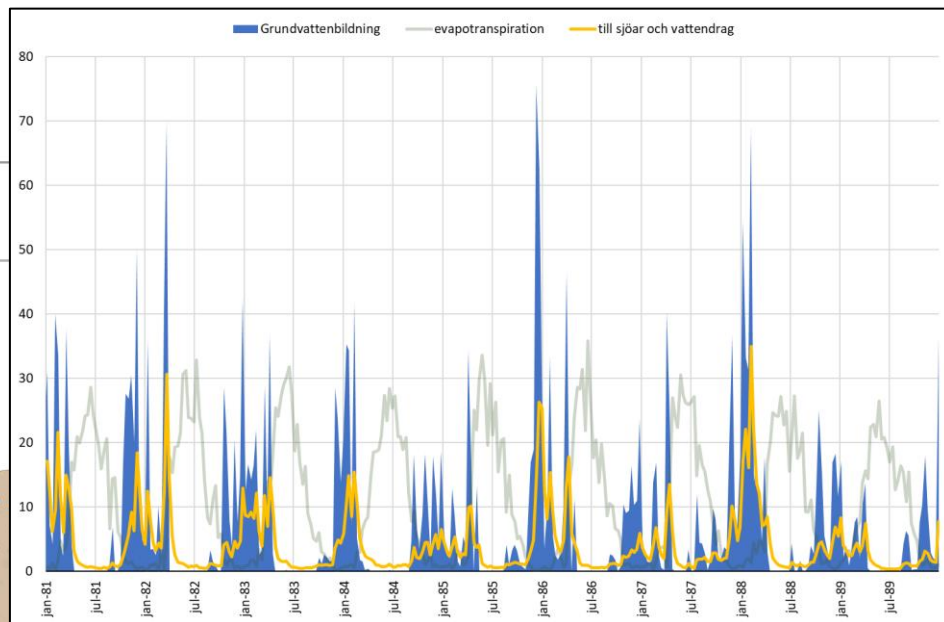
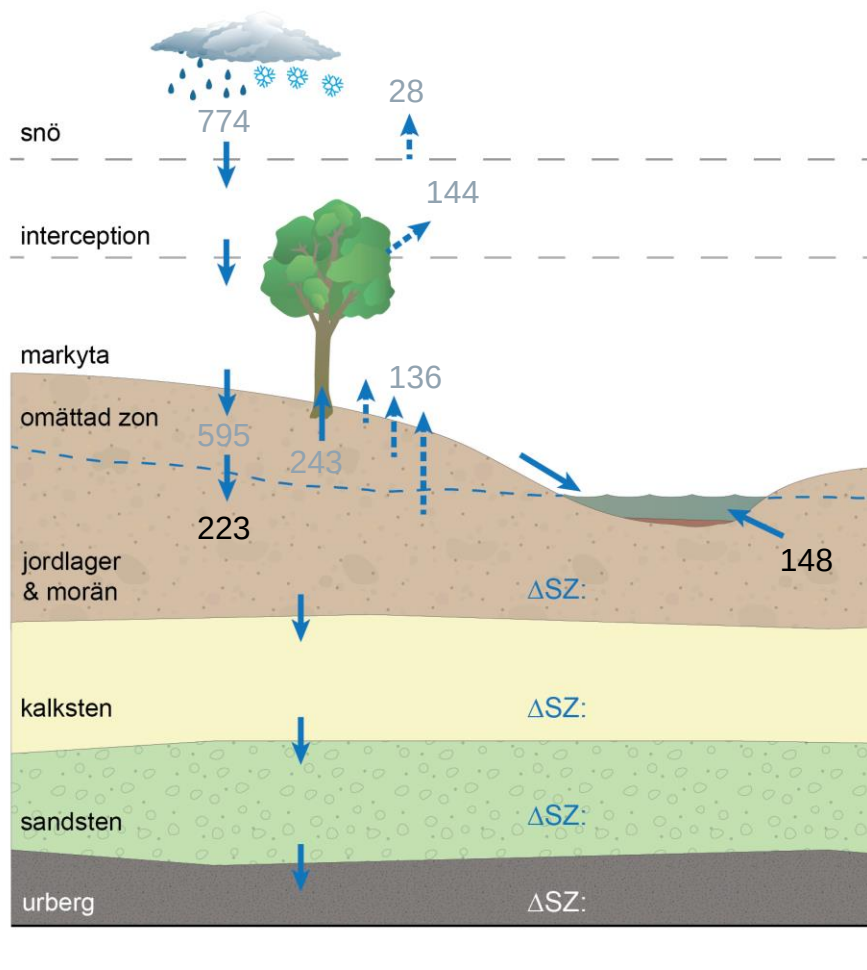


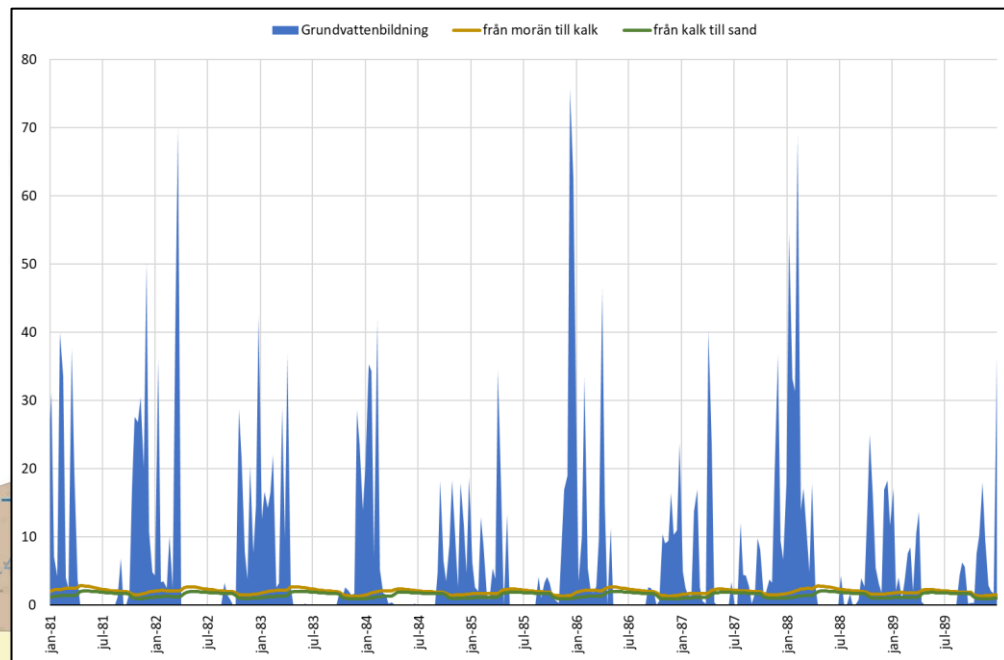
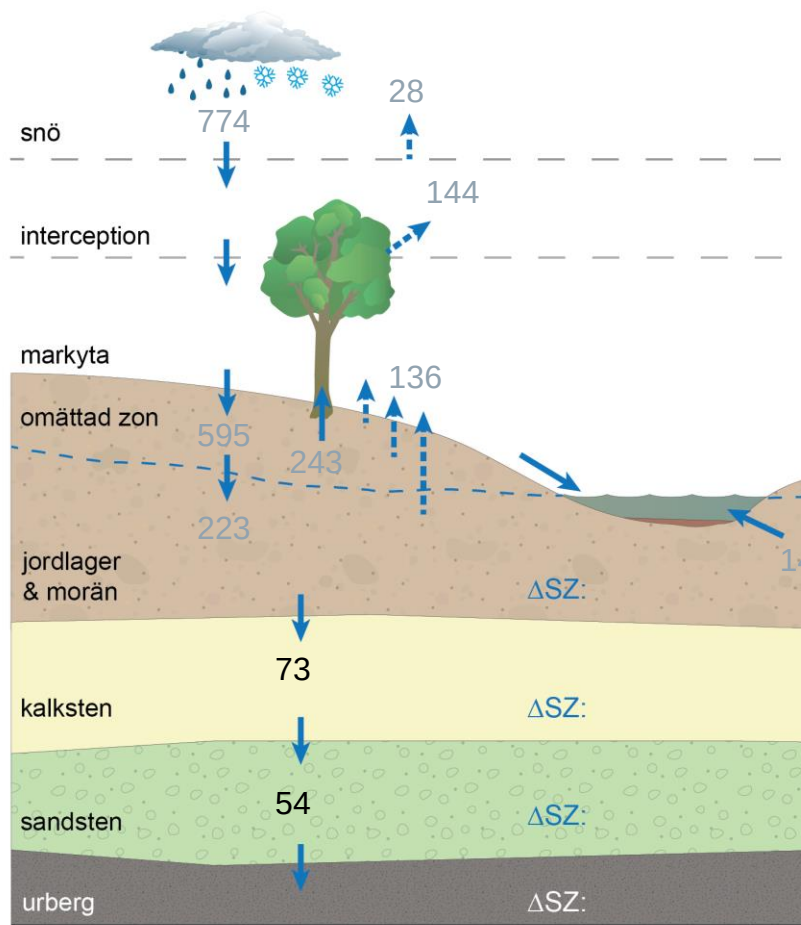
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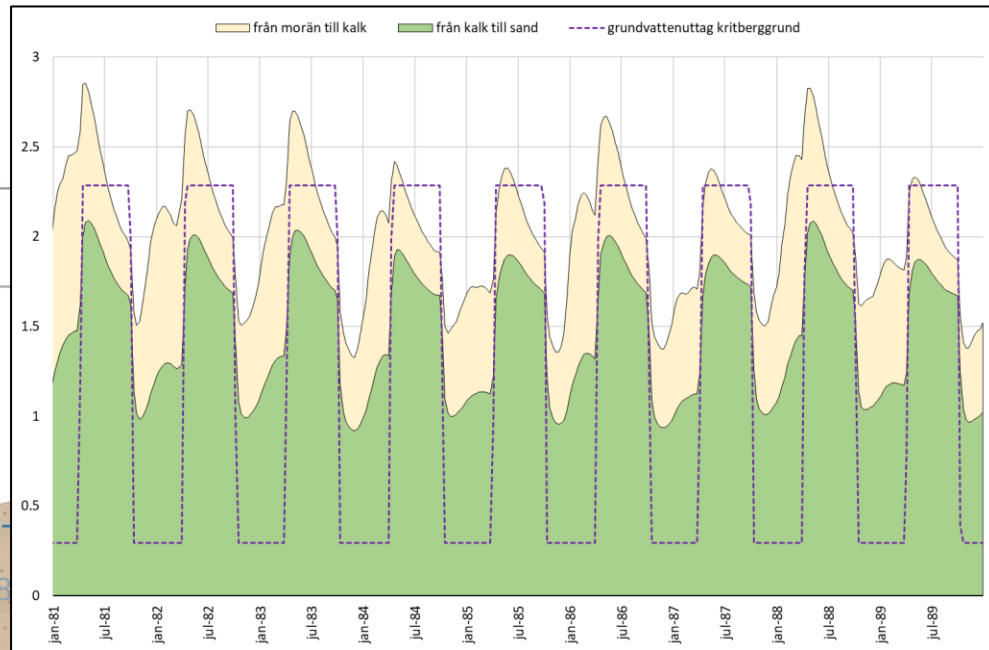
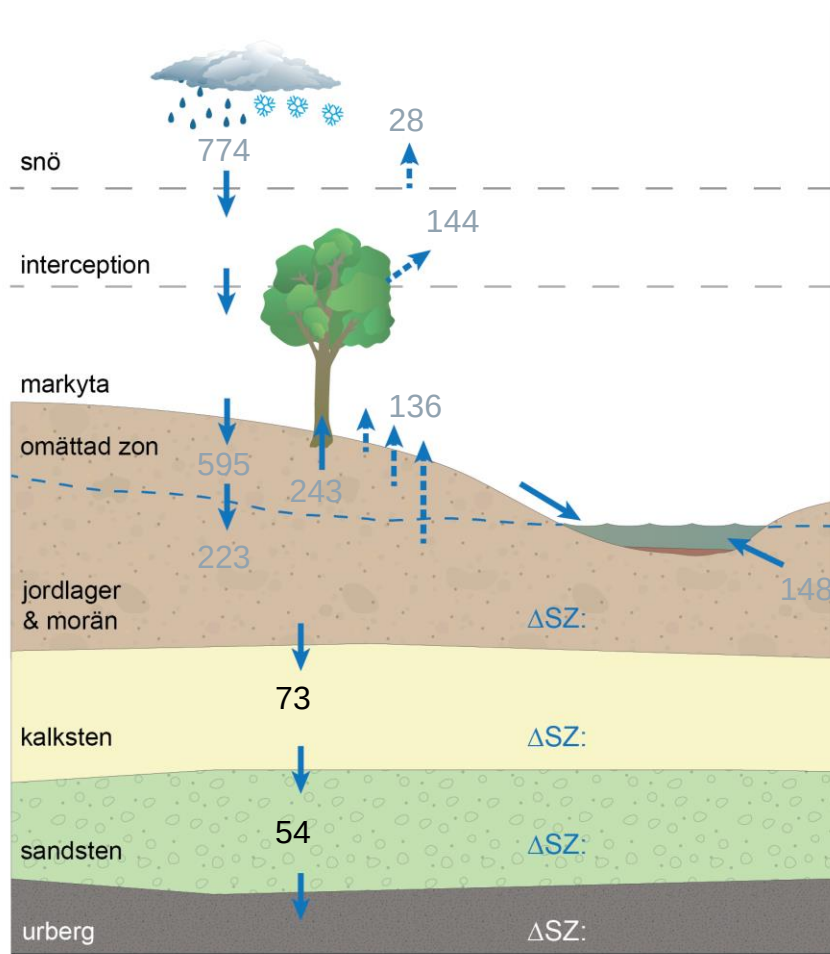




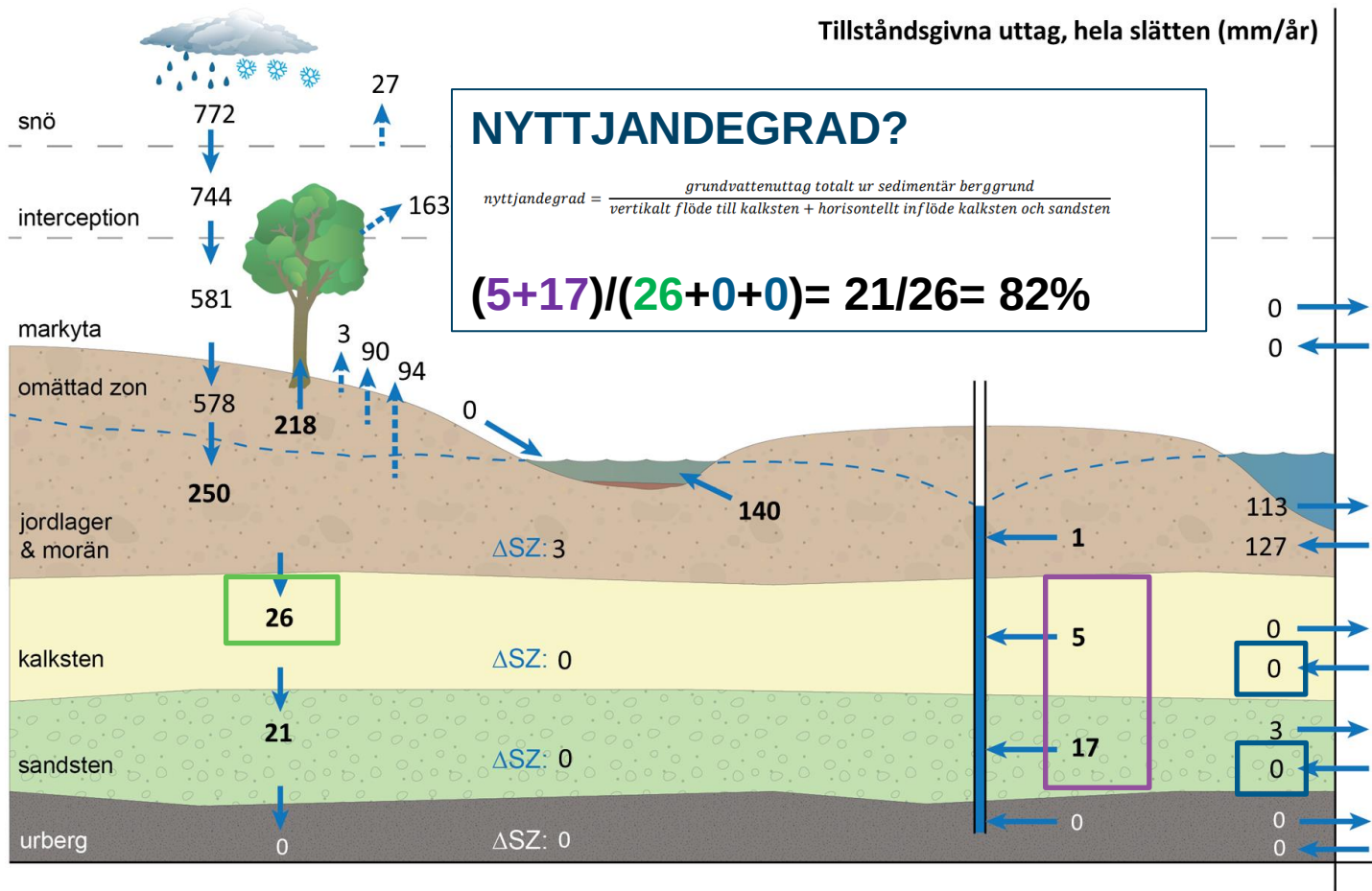




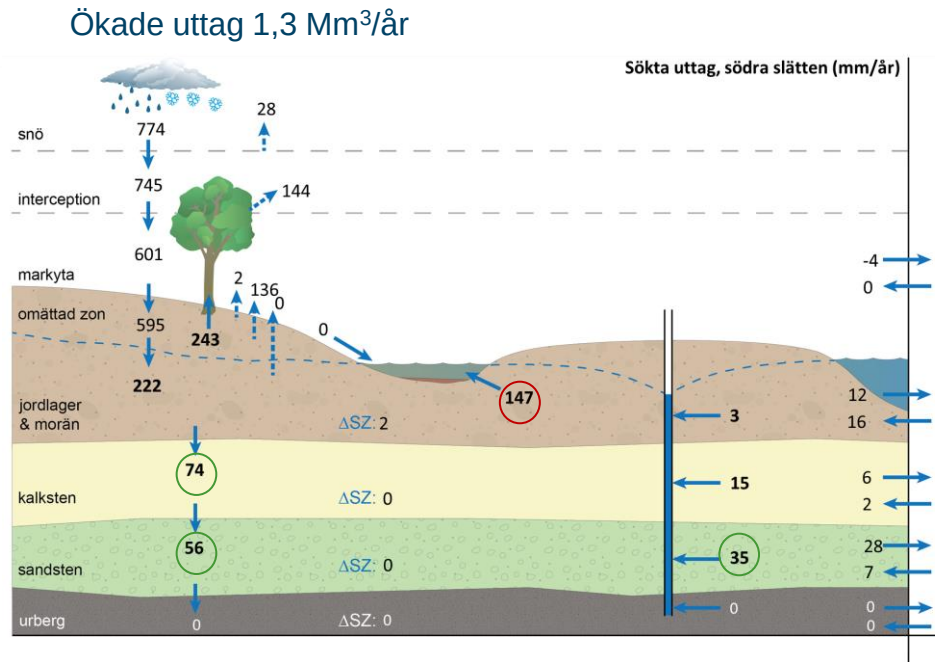
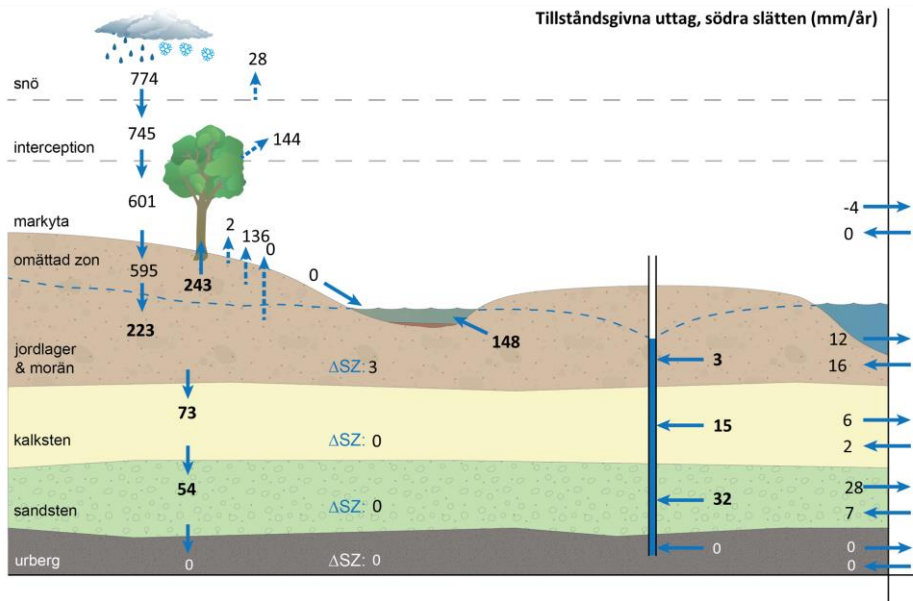


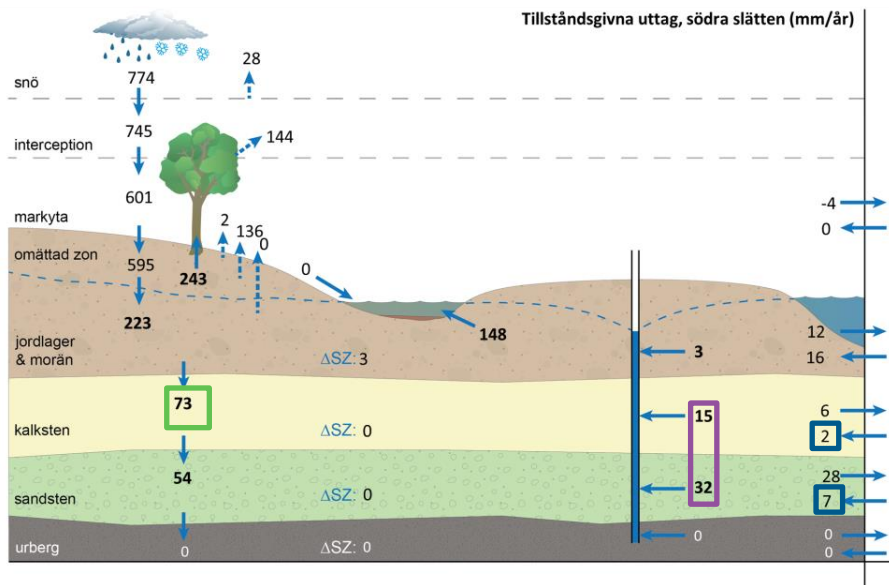


Tillståndsgivna uttag, hela slätten (mm/år)



Uttagsförändringar

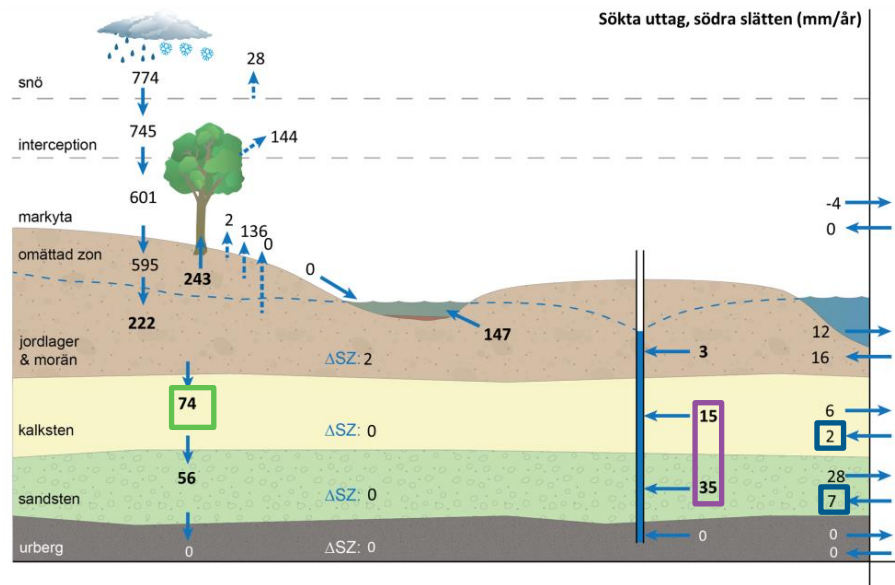




Nyttjandegrad

$$(15+32)/(73+2+7)=47/82 = 58\%$$

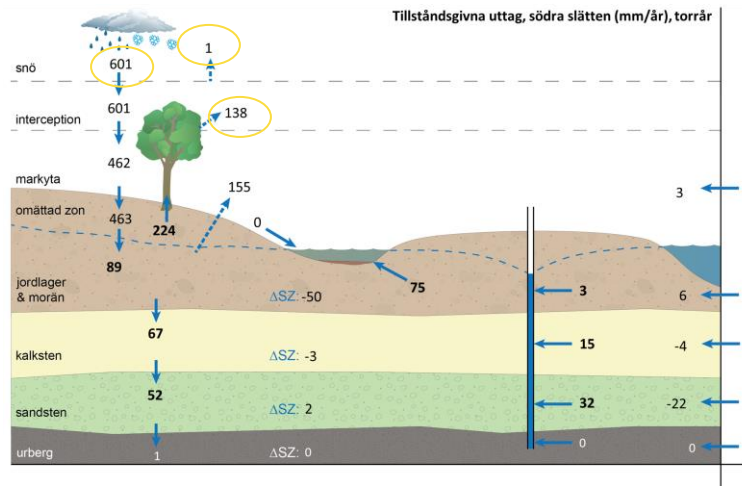
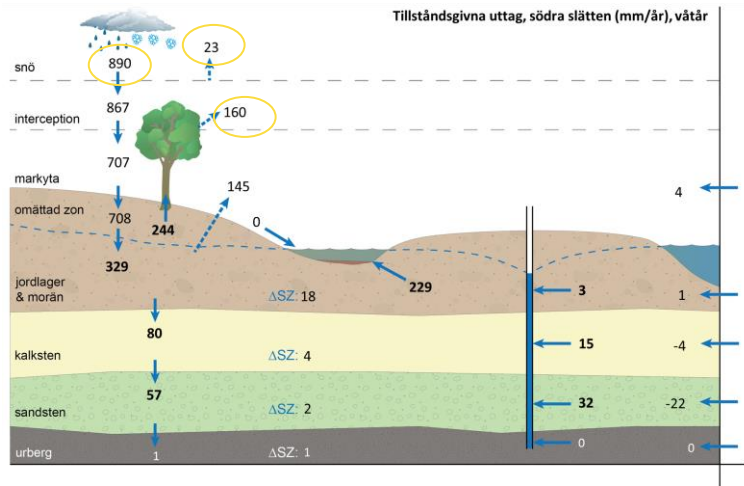
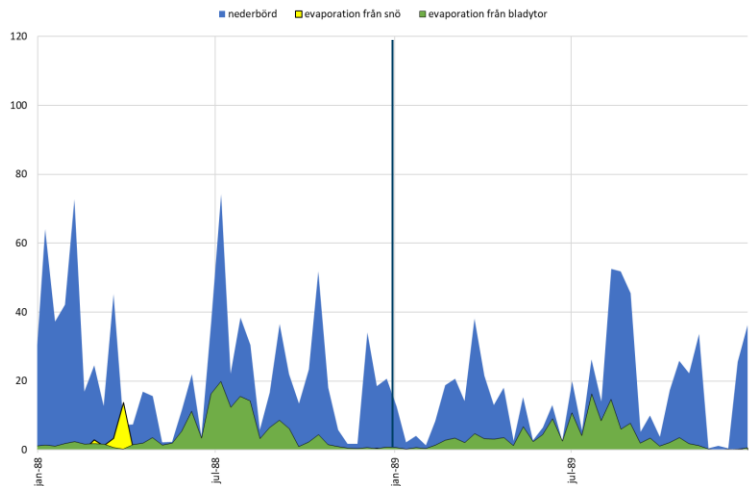
Ökade uttag 1,3 Mm³/år

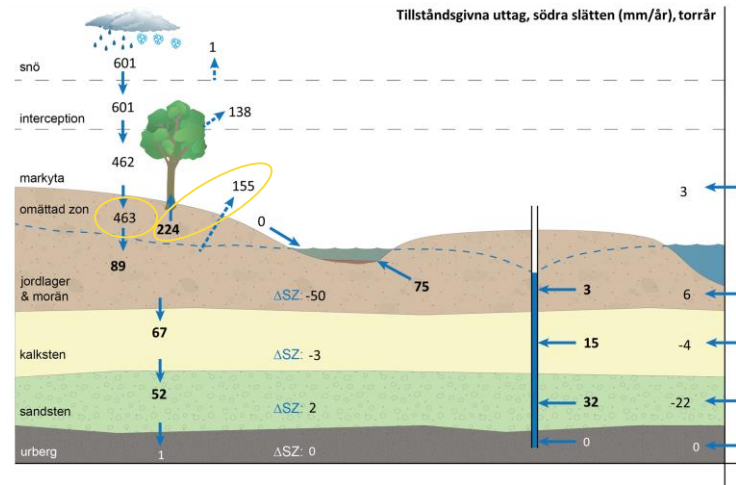
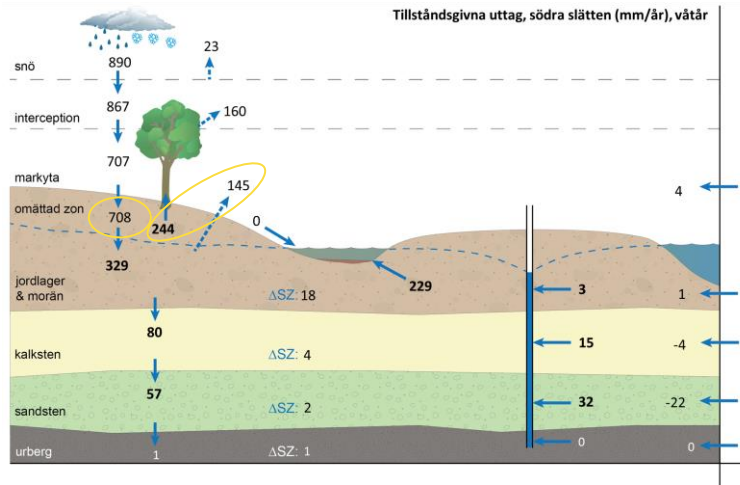
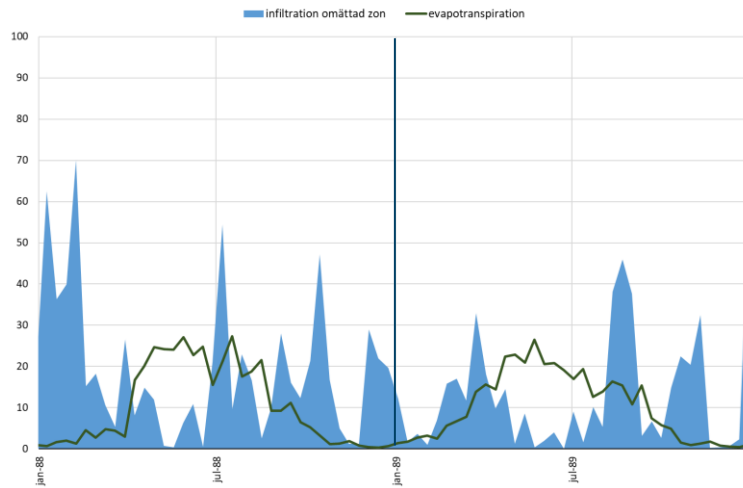


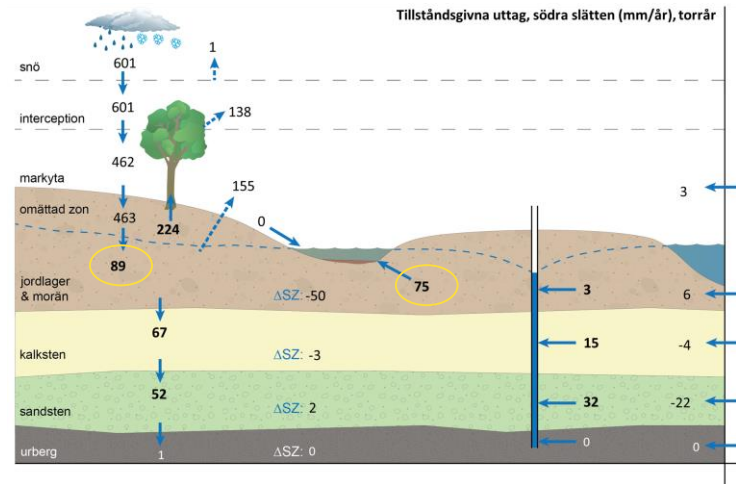
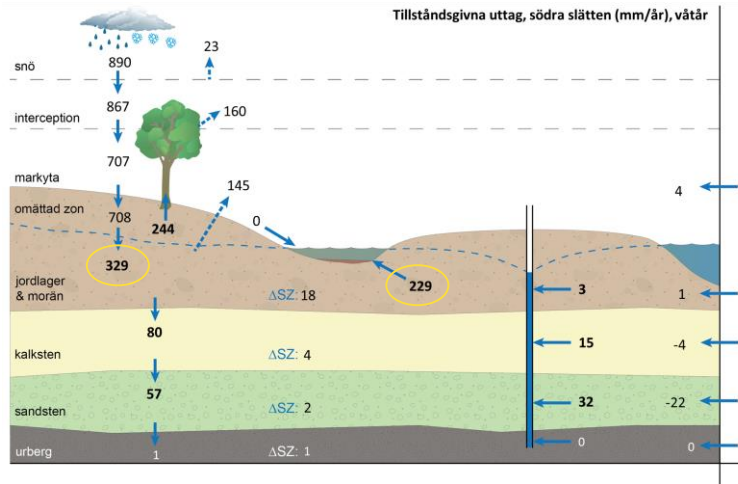
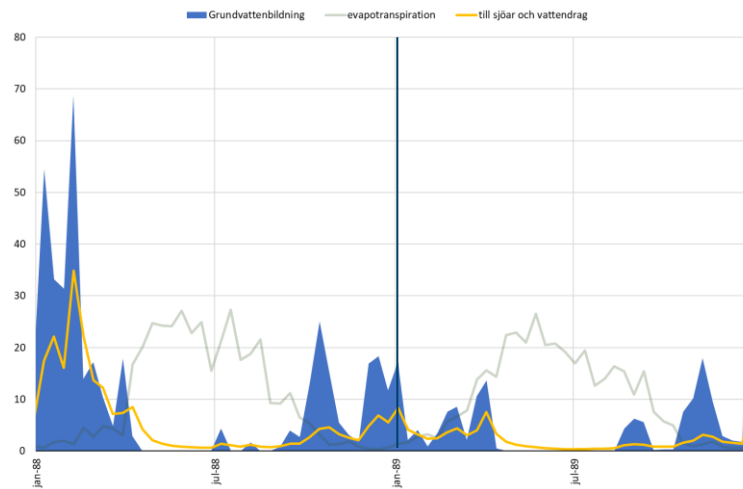
Nyttjandegrad

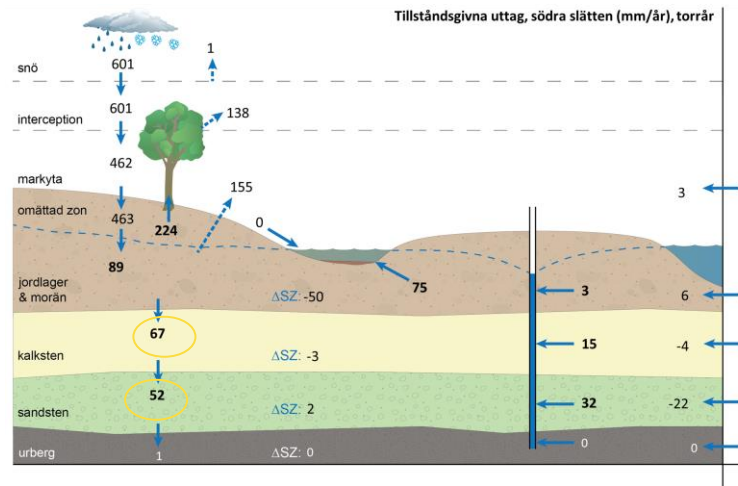
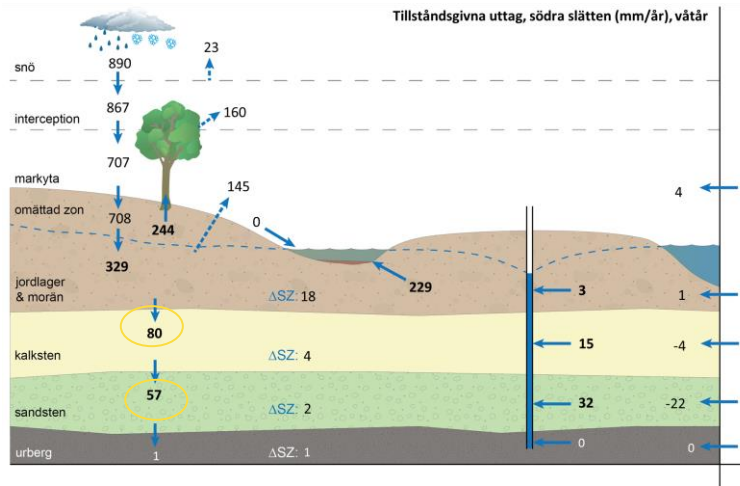
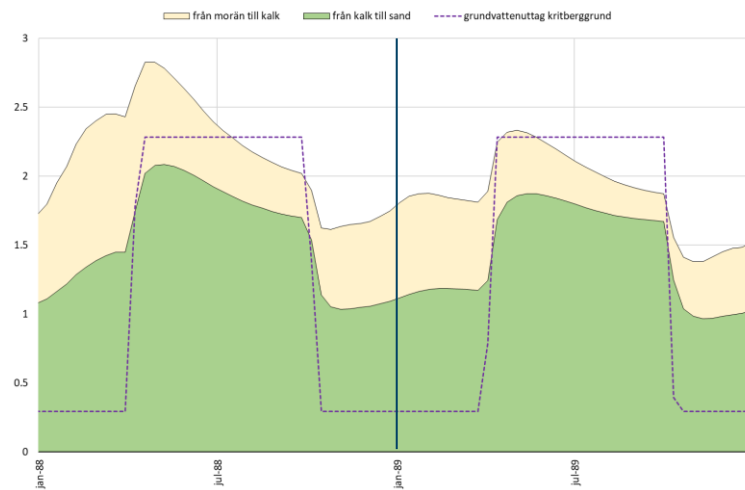
$$(15+35)/(74+2+7)=50/83 = 60\%$$

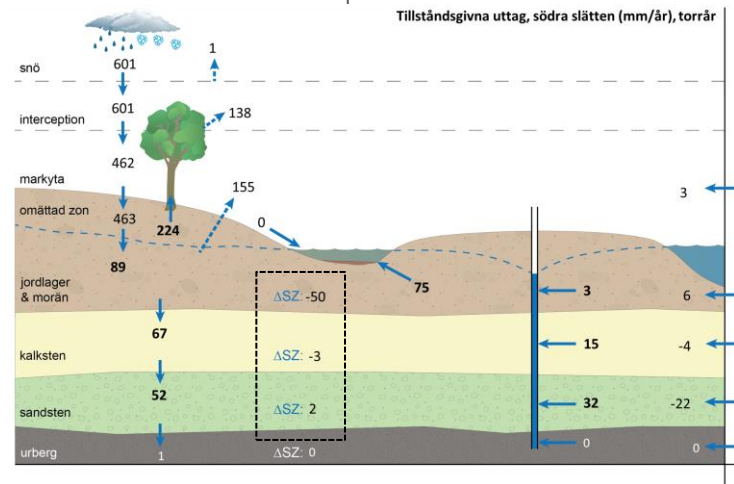
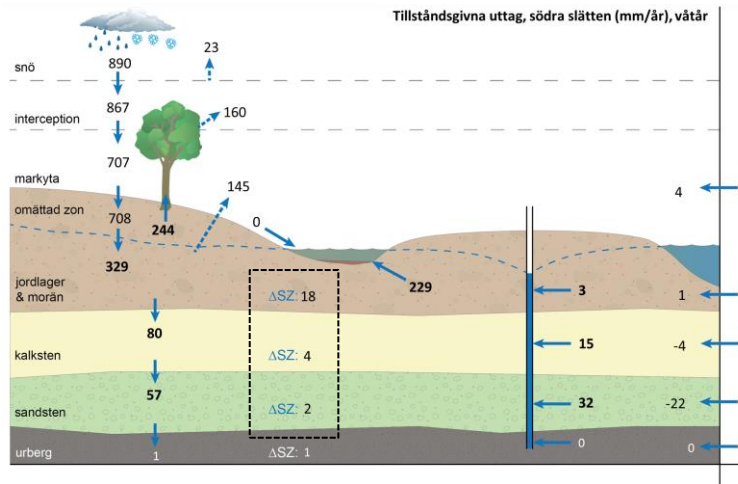
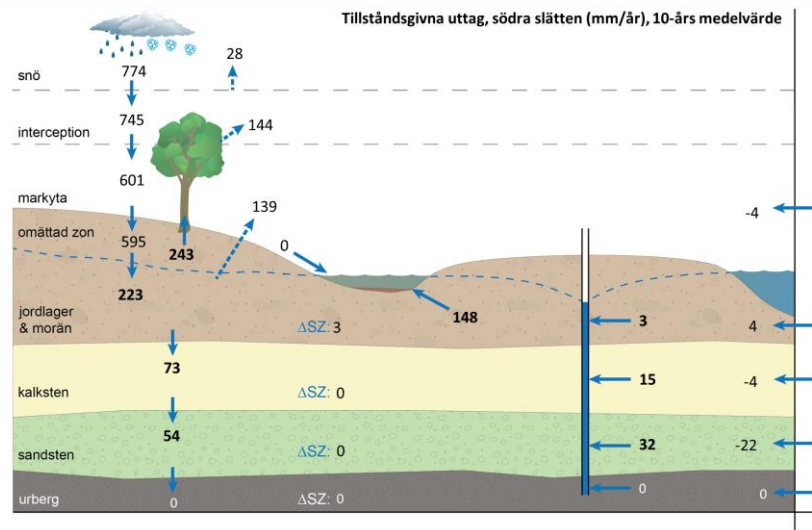
Våttår Torrår











Frågor??

